

**BINDURA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES  
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**PG113 PEACE AND PEACEBUILDING 1**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN PEACE AND GOVERNANCE**

**EXAMINATION**

**TIME 3 HOURS**

-- NOV 2016

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer any THREE questions.**

Each question carries 100 marks.

1. Outline the tenets of John Paul Lederach's Pyramid of Peace building.
2. To what extent has the United Nations adhered to its peacekeeping principles in Africa?
3. Examine the applicability of the notion, 'African solutions to African problems'.
4. Assess the effectiveness of Truth and Reconciliation Commissions (TRCs) in building sustainable peace in Third World countries.
5. 'Gender mainstreaming is a key component in post-conflict reconstruction'. Discuss.

**-END OF PAPER-**